#### Exploration – what next?

This is a commentary on the US shale revolution, by a participant:

# "Geology is a science. Geophysics is a science. Exploration is a Business"

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## "Geology is a science. Geophysics is a science. Successful Exploration is a Business"

Given that, and everything we have heard today, where do we go from here, what happens next?

#### Exploration – what next?

This is usually attributed to Albert Einstein:

### "Insanity: doing the same thing over and over again and expecting a different result!"

...'..so let's agree that a lot has to change?

#### Short-term (2 - 3 years)

- The focus will be on:
  - Existing provinces, many of them offshore
  - Exploiting discovered, or extremely low risk accumulations
  - Closeness to Infrastucture
  - Short times to 1<sup>st</sup> Oil/Gas

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Instead, we might call this "Infrastructure-Led Exploration Infrastructure-Controlled Exploitation"

#### Longer-term (4+ years)

- Some companies (Majors) and NOCs will need new resources/reserves, requiring:
  - New Ideas
  - Low Cost Oil (we don't need any more Gas!)
  - Not Deep Water, not Arctic
  - Onshore
  - "Regional" approach

#### > We might call this "Regional-scale Exploration"

#### How to do "Infrastructure-Led Exploitation"

- Geoscientists as part of Exploitation team(s)
- Low overheads, low G&A; exploit cost leverage
- Technology Innovation:
  - $\checkmark$  Multi-component seismic; 4D when producing
  - ✓ Machine Learning (applied to subsurface interpretation)
  - ✓ Production Analytics

#### How to do "Regional-scale Exploration"

- Low overheads (especially Executive management!)
- Low G&A; exploit outsourcing
- Portfolio of opportunities (not just one play!)
- Technology Innovation:
  - ✓ Satellites
  - ✓ UAVs (manned aircraft only if no alternative!)
  - $\checkmark$  "Boots on the ground"\*
  - ✓ Wireless seismic
  - ✓ Integration: seeps, gravity (FTG), "The Rocks"\*, seismic (preferably 3D)

\*I mean the 'classics' = stratigraphy, sedimentology, structural geology, geochemistry, petrophysics